

# 100% Community Survey, Doña Ana County, 2024 (ECCE and Parenting Classes)

## About this document

This document presents the statistical differences between various subgroups based on data from the *100% Community Survey* conducted in Doña Ana County, New Mexico, during the spring and summer of 2024. The data focuses on community needs and access to Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE) services and Parent Classes.

## Table of Contents

*Differences in Need for Home Visiting Services ..... 2*

*Differences in Access to Home Visiting Services ..... 5*

*Differences in Need for Preschool Services..... 6*

*Differences in Access to Preschool Services..... 7*

*Differences in Need for Child Care Services ..... 8*

*Differences in Access to Child Care Services ..... 11*

*Child Care Subsidies..... 12*

*Differences in Need for Parenting Classes ..... 13*

*Differences in Access to Parenting Classes ..... 15*

*Parenting Classes Quality..... 16*

*Parenting Classes Barriers ..... 17*

## Differences in Need for Home Visiting Services

**Age of Child:** Parents of children aged 3-4 years old were more likely to report needing home visiting services (59%).

**Ethnicity:** Respondents who identified Hispanic or Latino (of any race) were more likely to report needing home visiting services (40%) than White Non-Hispanic respondents (25%).

**Age of Parent:** Younger parents reported a greater need for home visiting services. Respondents aged 18-24 years reported the highest need for this service (61%).

**English Proficiency:** Those who speak English “Not at all/Not Well” were more likely to report needing home visiting services (51%).

**(Neighborhood:** Respondents from Hatch and surrounding areas had the highest reported need for home visiting services (69%).)

**School District:** Parents of children in Hatch Valley Public Schools were more likely to report needing home visiting services (70%).

**Extended Family:** Respondents who live in an extended or multigenerational family were significantly more likely to report a need for home visiting services (55%)

**Tribal Community:** Respondents living in a tribal community (63%) reported a much higher need than those who do not (35%).

**Nativity:** Foreign-born respondents were more likely to report a need for home visiting services (46%) compared to U.S.-born respondents (36%).

**Need for Home Visiting Services by Age of Child**

| Have you ever needed home visiting services? |                                |       |       |       |        |
|--|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |                                |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Age of Child                                 | 2 years old and younger (only) | Count | 17    | 17    | 34     |
|  |                                | %     | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
|  | 3-4 years old (only)           | Count | 39    | 27    | 66     |
|  |                                | %     | 59.1% | 40.9% | 100.0% |
|  | 5-12 years old (only)          | Count | 83    | 98    | 181    |
|  |                                | %     | 45.9% | 54.1% | 100.0% |
|  | 13-18 years old (only)         | Count | 32    | 97    | 129    |
|  |                                | %     | 24.8% | 75.2% | 100.0% |
|  | Total                          | Count | 171   | 239   | 410    |
|  |                                | %     | 41.7% | 58.3% | 100.0% |

*p*<0.001

### Need for Home Visiting Services by Race/Ethnicity

| Have you ever needed home visiting services? |                                  |       |       |       |        |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |                                  |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Race/Ethnicity                               | Hispanic or Latino (of any race) | Count | 183   | 271   | 454    |
|  |                                  | %     | 40.3% | 59.7% | 100.0% |
|  | White alone (non-Hispanic)       | Count | 15    | 45    | 60     |
|  |                                  | %     | 25.0% | 75.0% | 100.0% |
|  | Total                            | Count | 198   | 316   | 514    |
|  |                                  | %     | 38.5% | 61.5% | 100.0% |

$p=0.02$

### Need for Home Visiting Services by Age

| Have you ever needed home visiting services? |             |       |       |       |        |
|--|-------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |             |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Age  | 18 - 24     | Count | 8     | 5     | 13     |
|  |             | %     | 61.5% | 38.5% | 100.0% |
|  | 25 - 29     | Count | 32    | 36    | 68     |
|  |             | %     | 47.1% | 52.9% | 100.0% |
|  | 30 - 39     | Count | 117   | 127   | 244    |
|  |             | %     | 48.0% | 52.0% | 100.0% |
|  | 40 - 49     | Count | 54    | 113   | 167    |
|  |             | %     | 32.3% | 67.7% | 100.0% |
|  | 50 - 59     | Count | 20    | 41    | 61     |
|  |             | %     | 32.8% | 67.2% | 100.0% |
|  | 60 or older | Count | 7     | 30    | 37     |
|  |             | %     | 18.9% | 81.1% | 100.0% |
|  | Total       | Count | 238   | 352   | 590    |
|  |             | %     | 40.3% | 59.7% | 100.0% |

$p<0.001$

### Need for Home Visiting Services by English Proficiency

| Have you ever needed home visiting services? |                     |       |       |       |        |
|--|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |                     |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| English Proficiency                          | Well/Very Well      | Count | 195   | 314   | 509    |
|  |                     | %     | 38.3% | 61.7% | 100.0% |
|  | Not at all/Not Well | Count | 38    | 36    | 74     |
|  |                     | %     | 51.4% | 48.6% | 100.0% |
|  | Total               | Count | 233   | 350   | 583    |
|  |                     | %     | 40.0% | 60.0% | 100.0% |

$p=0.04$

### Need for Home Visiting Services by Neighborhood

| Have you ever needed home visiting services? |                             |       |       |       |        |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |                             |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Neighborhood                                 | Doña Ana                    | Count | 25    | 33    | 58     |
|  |                             | %     | 43.1% | 56.9% | 100.0% |
|  | Hatch and surrounding area  | Count | 27    | 12    | 39     |
|  |                             | %     | 69.2% | 30.8% | 100.0% |
|  | Las Cruces and Mesilla Area | Count | 63    | 101   | 164    |
|  |                             | %     | 38.4% | 61.6% | 100.0% |
|  | Las Cruces Colonia          | Count | 19    | 17    | 36     |
|  |                             | %     | 52.8% | 47.2% | 100.0% |
|  | Santa Teresa                | Count | 14    | 29    | 43     |
|  |                             | %     | 32.6% | 67.4% | 100.0% |
|  | South County Colonia        | Count | 103   | 173   | 276    |
|  |                             | %     | 37.3% | 62.7% | 100.0% |
|  | Total                       | Count | 251   | 365   | 616    |
|  |                             | %     | 40.7% | 59.3% | 100.0% |

$p < 0.01$

### Need for Home Visiting Services by School District

| Have you ever needed home visiting services? |                             |       |       |       |        |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |                             |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| School District                              | Gadsden Independent Schools | Count | 68    | 163   | 231    |
|  |                             | %     | 29.4% | 70.6% | 100.0% |
|  | Hatch Valley Public Schools | Count | 32    | 14    | 46     |
|  |                             | %     | 69.6% | 30.4% | 100.0% |
|  | Las Cruces Public Schools   | Count | 70    | 88    | 158    |
|  |                             | %     | 44.3% | 55.7% | 100.0% |
|  | Private school              | Count | 31    | 23    | 54     |
|  |                             | %     | 57.4% | 42.6% | 100.0% |
|  | Total                       | Count | 201   | 288   | 489    |
|  |                             | %     | 41.1% | 58.9% | 100.0% |

$p < 0.001$

### Need for Home Visiting Services by Extended Family

| Have you ever needed home visiting services?              |       |       |       |       |        |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |       |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Do you live with an extended or multigenerational family? | Yes   | Count | 113   | 92    | 205    |
|   |       | %     | 55.1% | 44.9% | 100.0% |
|   | No    | Count | 139   | 273   | 412    |
|   |       | %     | 33.7% | 66.3% | 100.0% |
|   | Total | Count | 252   | 365   | 617    |
|   |       | %     | 40.8% | 59.2% | 100.0% |

$p < 0.001$

### Need for Home Visiting Services by Tribal Community

| Have you ever needed home visiting services? |       |       |       |       |        |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |       |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Do you live in a tribal community?           | Yes   | Count | 80    | 47    | 127    |
|  |       | %     | 63.0% | 37.0% | 100.0% |
|  | No    | Count | 166   | 314   | 480    |
|  |       | %     | 34.6% | 65.4% | 100.0% |
|  | Total | Count | 246   | 361   | 607    |
|  |       | %     | 40.5% | 59.5% | 100.0% |

$p < 0.001$

### Need for Home Visiting Services by Nativity

| Have you ever needed home visiting services? |              |       |       |       |        |
|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |              |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Nativity                                     | US-born      | Count | 123   | 219   | 342    |
|  |              | %     | 36.0% | 64.0% | 100.0% |
|  | Foreign-born | Count | 109   | 126   | 235    |
|  |              | %     | 46.4% | 53.6% | 100.0% |
|  | Total        | Count | 232   | 345   | 577    |
|  |              | %     | 40.2% | 59.8% | 100.0% |

$p < 0.01$

## Differences in Access to Home Visiting Services

**Extended Family:** Those living in extended or multigenerational families were more likely to report difficulty accessing home visiting services (42%) compared to those who did not (22%).

**Tribal Community:** Respondents living in tribal communities were more likely to report difficulties accessing home visiting services, with 59% indicating difficulties.

### Access to Home Visiting Services by Extended Family

| Have you ever had difficulties getting home visiting services for your child? |       |       |       |       |        |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |       |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Do you live with an extended or multigenerational family?                     | Yes   | Count | 46    | 64    | 110    |
|   |       | %     | 41.8% | 58.2% | 100.0% |
|   | No    | Count | 30    | 105   | 135    |
|   |       | %     | 22.2% | 77.8% | 100.0% |
|   | Total | Count | 76    | 169   | 245    |
|   |       | %     | 31.0% | 69.0% | 100.0% |

$p < 0.001$

### Access to Home Visiting Services by Tribal Community

| Have you ever had difficulties getting home visiting services for your child? |       |       |       |       |        |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |       |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Do you live in a tribal community?  | Yes   | Count | 46    | 32    | 78     |
|   |       | %     | 59.0% | 41.0% | 100.0% |
|   | No    | Count | 29    | 133   | 162    |
|   |       | %     | 17.9% | 82.1% | 100.0% |
|   | Total | Count | 75    | 165   | 240    |
|   |       | %     | 31.3% | 68.8% | 100.0% |

$p < 0.001$

## Differences in Need for Preschool Services

**Extended Family:** Over half (56%) of those living in extended or multigenerational families reported needing preschool services, compared to 46% of others.

**Nativity:** Foreign-born respondents were more likely to report needing preschool services (54%) than U.S.-born respondents (45%).

### Need for Preschool Services by Extended Family

| Have you ever needed preschool services?                  |       |       |       |       |        |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |       |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Do you live with an extended or multigenerational family? | Yes   | Count | 116   | 91    | 207    |
|   |       | %     | 56.0% | 44.0% | 100.0% |
|   | No    | Count | 188   | 219   | 407    |
|   |       | %     | 46.2% | 53.8% | 100.0% |
|   | Total | Count | 304   | 310   | 614    |
|   |       | %     | 49.5% | 50.5% | 100.0% |

$p = 0.02$

### Need for Preschool Services by Nativity

| Have you ever needed preschool services? |              |       |       |       |        |
|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |              |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Nativity                                 | US-born      | Count | 154   | 187   | 341    |
|  |              | %     | 45.2% | 54.8% | 100.0% |
|  | Foreign-born | Count | 126   | 107   | 233    |
|  |              | %     | 54.1% | 45.9% | 100.0% |
|  | Total        | Count | 280   | 294   | 574    |
|  |              | %     | 48.8% | 51.2% | 100.0% |

$p = 0.04$

## Differences in Access to Preschool Services

**English Proficiency:** Those with limited English proficiency were more likely to report difficulties accessing preschool services (49%) than those who spoke English well or very well (27%).

**School District:** Half of respondents in Hatch Valley Public Schools (50%) reported difficulties accessing preschool services, compared to 21% in Gadsden Independent Schools and 26% in Las Cruces Public Schools.

**Tribal Community/Extended Family:** Respondents living in tribal communities (57%) and in extended or multigenerational families (41%) were more likely to report difficulty accessing preschool services than their counterparts (22% and 23%, respectively).

**Access to Preschool Services by English Proficiency**

| Have you ever had difficulties getting preschool services for your child? |                     |       |       |       |        |
|---|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |                     |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| English Proficiency   | Well/Very Well      | Count | 65    | 175   | 240    |
|   |                     | %     | 27.1% | 72.9% | 100.0% |
|   | Not at all/Not Well | Count | 19    | 20    | 39     |
|   |                     | %     | 48.7% | 51.3% | 100.0% |
|   | Total               | Count | 84    | 195   | 279    |
|   |                     | %     | 30.1% | 69.9% | 100.0% |

$p=0.01$

**Access to Preschool Services by School District**

| Have you ever had difficulties getting preschool services for your child? |                             |       |       |       |        |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |                             |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| School District   | Gadsden Independent Schools | Count | 21    | 78    | 99     |
|   |                             | %     | 21.2% | 78.8% | 100.0% |
|   | Hatch Valley Public Schools | Count | 13    | 13    | 26     |
|   |                             | %     | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
|   | Las Cruces Public Schools   | Count | 21    | 60    | 81     |
|   |                             | %     | 25.9% | 74.1% | 100.0% |
|   | Private school              | Count | 11    | 18    | 29     |
|   |                             | %     | 37.9% | 62.1% | 100.0% |
|   | Total                       | Count | 66    | 169   | 235    |
|   |                             | %     | 28.1% | 71.9% | 100.0% |

$p=0.02$

### Access to Preschool Services by Extended Family

| Have you ever had difficulties getting preschool services for your child? |       |       |       |       |        |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |       |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Do you live with an extended or multigenerational family?                 | Yes   | Count | 46    | 65    | 111    |
|   |       | %     | 41.4% | 58.6% | 100.0% |
|   | No    | Count | 43    | 141   | 184    |
|   |       | %     | 23.4% | 76.6% | 100.0% |
|   | Total | Count | 89    | 206   | 295    |
|   |       | %     | 30.2% | 69.8% | 100.0% |

$p=0.001$

### Access to Preschool Services by Tribal Community

| Have you ever had difficulties getting preschool services for your child? |       |       |       |       |        |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |       |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Do you live in a tribal community?  | Yes   | Count | 38    | 29    | 67     |
|   |       | %     | 56.7% | 43.3% | 100.0% |
|   | No    | Count | 49    | 174   | 223    |
|   |       | %     | 22.0% | 78.0% | 100.0% |
|   | Total | Count | 87    | 203   | 290    |
|   |       | %     | 30.0% | 70.0% | 100.0% |

$p<0.001$

## Differences in Need for Child Care Services

### Need for Childcare Services by Age of Child

| Have you ever needed childcare services? |                                |       |       |       |        |
|--|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |                                |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Age of Child                             | 2 years old and younger (only) | Count | 22    | 12    | 34     |
|  |                                | %     | 64.7% | 35.3% | 100.0% |
|  | 3-4 years old (only)           | Count | 39    | 27    | 66     |
|  |                                | %     | 59.1% | 40.9% | 100.0% |
|  | 5-12 years old (only)          | Count | 91    | 94    | 185    |
|  |                                | %     | 49.2% | 50.8% | 100.0% |
|  | 13-18 years old (only)         | Count | 29    | 95    | 124    |
|  |                                | %     | 23.4% | 76.6% | 100.0% |
|  | Total                          | Count | 181   | 228   | 409    |
|  |                                | %     | 44.3% | 55.7% | 100.0% |

$p<0.001$



### Need for Childcare Services by Age

| Have you ever needed childcare services? |             |       |       |       |        |
|--|-------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |             |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Age                                      | 18 - 24     | Count | 6     | 7     | 13     |
|  |             | %     | 46.2% | 53.8% | 100.0% |
|  | 25 - 29     | Count | 41    | 27    | 68     |
|  |             | %     | 60.3% | 39.7% | 100.0% |
|  | 30 - 39     | Count | 126   | 114   | 240    |
|  |             | %     | 52.5% | 47.5% | 100.0% |
|  | 40 - 49     | Count | 67    | 105   | 172    |
|  |             | %     | 39.0% | 61.0% | 100.0% |
|  | 50 - 59     | Count | 18    | 40    | 58     |
|  |             | %     | 31.0% | 69.0% | 100.0% |
|  | 60 or older | Count | 2     | 31    | 33     |
|  |             | %     | 6.1%  | 93.9% | 100.0% |
|  | Total       | Count | 260   | 324   | 584    |
|  |             | %     | 44.5% | 55.5% | 100.0% |

$p < 0.001$

### Need for Childcare Services by Language Spoken at Home

| Have you ever needed childcare services? |                                      |       |       |       |        |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |                                      |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Language Spoken at Home                  | English only                         | Count | 152   | 149   | 301    |
|  |                                      | %     | 50.5% | 49.5% | 100.0% |
|  | Speaks a language other than English | Count | 110   | 176   | 286    |
|  |                                      | %     | 38.5% | 61.5% | 100.0% |
|  | Total                                | Count | 262   | 325   | 587    |
|  |                                      | %     | 44.6% | 55.4% | 100.0% |

$p < 0.01$

### Need for Childcare Services by Neighborhood

| Have you ever needed childcare services? |                             |       |       |       |        |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |                             |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Neighborhood                             | Doña Ana                    | Count | 33    | 24    | 57     |
|  |                             | %     | 57.9% | 42.1% | 100.0% |
|  | Hatch and surrounding area  | Count | 25    | 14    | 39     |
|  |                             | %     | 64.1% | 35.9% | 100.0% |
|  | Las Cruces and Mesilla Area | Count | 84    | 82    | 166    |
|  |                             | %     | 50.6% | 49.4% | 100.0% |
|  | Las Cruces Colonia          | Count | 16    | 20    | 36     |
|  |                             | %     | 44.4% | 55.6% | 100.0% |
|  | Santa Teresa                | Count | 10    | 31    | 41     |
|  |                             | %     | 24.4% | 75.6% | 100.0% |
|  | South County Colonia        | Count | 106   | 168   | 274    |
|  |                             | %     |       |       |        |

|  |       |       |       |       |        |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |       | %     | 38.7% | 61.3% | 100.0% |
|  | Total | Count | 274   | 339   | 613    |
|  |       | %     | 44.7% | 55.3% | 100.0% |

$p < 0.001$

#### Need for Childcare Services by School District

| Have you ever needed childcare services? |                             |       |       |       |        |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |                             |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| School District                          | Gadsden Independent Schools | Count | 63    | 164   | 227    |
|  |                             | %     | 27.8% | 72.2% | 100.0% |
|  | Hatch Valley Public Schools | Count | 33    | 13    | 46     |
|  |                             | %     | 71.7% | 28.3% | 100.0% |
|  | Las Cruces Public Schools   | Count | 85    | 74    | 159    |
|  |                             | %     | 53.5% | 46.5% | 100.0% |
|  | Private school              | Count | 26    | 27    | 53     |
|  |                             | %     | 49.1% | 50.9% | 100.0% |
|  | Total                       | Count | 207   | 278   | 485    |
|  |                             | %     | 42.7% | 57.3% | 100.0% |

$p < 0.001$

#### Need for Childcare Services by Extended Family

| Have you ever needed childcare services?                  |       |       |       |       |        |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |       |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Do you live with an extended or multigenerational family? | Yes   | Count | 114   | 91    | 205    |
|   |       | %     | 55.6% | 44.4% | 100.0% |
|   | No    | Count | 162   | 245   | 407    |
|   |       | %     | 39.8% | 60.2% | 100.0% |
|   | Total | Count | 276   | 336   | 612    |
|   |       | %     | 45.1% | 54.9% | 100.0% |

$p < 0.001$

#### Need for Childcare Services by Tribal Community

| Have you ever needed childcare services? |       |       |       |       |        |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |       |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Do you live in a tribal community?       | Yes   | Count | 72    | 52    | 124    |
|  |       | %     | 58.1% | 41.9% | 100.0% |
|  | No    | Count | 198   | 283   | 481    |
|  |       | %     | 41.2% | 58.8% | 100.0% |
|  | Total | Count | 270   | 335   | 605    |
|  |       | %     | 44.6% | 55.4% | 100.0% |

$p < 0.001$

## Differences in Access to Child Care Services

**English Proficiency:** Those with limited English proficiency were more likely to report difficulties accessing child care services (63%) than those who spoke English well or very well (40%).

**Location:** Those living in a Las Cruces Colonia were the most likely to report difficulty getting child care services.

**Tribal Community/Extended Family:** Respondents living in tribal communities (59%) and in extended or multigenerational families (50%) were more likely to report difficulty accessing child care services than their counterparts (36%)

**Access to Childcare Services by English Proficiency**

| Have you ever had difficulties getting child care services for your child? |                     |       |       |       |        |
|--|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |                     |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| English Proficiency  | Well/Very Well      | Count | 91    | 137   | 228    |
|  |                     | %     | 39.9% | 60.1% | 100.0% |
|  | Not at all/Not Well | Count | 17    | 10    | 27     |
|  |                     | %     | 63.0% | 37.0% | 100.0% |
|  | Total               | Count | 108   | 147   | 255    |
|  |                     | %     | 42.4% | 57.6% | 100.0% |

$p=0.02$

**Access to Childcare Services by Neighborhood**

| Have you ever had difficulties getting child care services for your child? |                             |       |       |       |        |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |                             |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Neighborhood   | Doña Ana                    | Count | 10    | 23    | 33     |
|  |                             | %     | 30.3% | 69.7% | 100.0% |
|  | Hatch and surrounding area  | Count | 13    | 12    | 25     |
|  |                             | %     | 52.0% | 48.0% | 100.0% |
|  | Las Cruces and Mesilla Area | Count | 42    | 42    | 84     |
|  |                             | %     | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
|  | Las Cruces Colonia          | Count | 11    | 5     | 16     |
|  |                             | %     | 68.8% | 31.3% | 100.0% |
|  | Santa Teresa                | Count | 2     | 7     | 9      |
|  |                             | %     | 22.2% | 77.8% | 100.0% |
|  | South County Colonia        | Count | 34    | 67    | 101    |
|  |                             | %     | 33.7% | 66.3% | 100.0% |
|  | Total                       | Count | 112   | 156   | 268    |
|  |                             | %     | 41.8% | 58.2% | 100.0% |

$p=0.01$

### Access to Childcare Services by Extended Family

| Have you ever had difficulties getting child care services for your child? |       |       |       |       |        |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |       |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Do you live with an extended or multigenerational family?                  | Yes   | Count | 55    | 55    | 110    |
|  |       | %     | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
|  | No    | Count | 58    | 102   | 160    |
|  |       | %     | 36.3% | 63.8% | 100.0% |
|  | Total | Count | 113   | 157   | 270    |
|  |       | %     | 41.9% | 58.1% | 100.0% |

$p=0.03$

### Access to Childcare Services by Tribal Community

| Have you ever had difficulties getting child care services for your child? |       |       |       |       |        |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |       |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Do you live in a tribal community?   | Yes   | Count | 41    | 28    | 69     |
|  |       | %     | 59.4% | 40.6% | 100.0% |
|  | No    | Count | 70    | 126   | 196    |
|  |       | %     | 35.7% | 64.3% | 100.0% |
|  | Total | Count | 111   | 154   | 265    |
|  |       | %     | 41.9% | 58.1% | 100.0% |

$p<0.001$

## Child Care Subsidies

### by Age of Child

| Have you ever received a childcare assistance subsidy? |                                |       |       |       |        |
|--|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |                                |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Age of Child   | 2 years old and younger (only) | Count | 19    | 1     | 20     |
|  |                                | %     | 95.0% | 5.0%  | 100.0% |
|  | 3-4 years old (only)           | Count | 23    | 11    | 34     |
|  |                                | %     | 67.6% | 32.4% | 100.0% |
|  | 5-12 years old (only)          | Count | 47    | 28    | 75     |
|  |                                | %     | 62.7% | 37.3% | 100.0% |
|  | 13-18 years old (only)         | Count | 13    | 12    | 25     |
|  |                                | %     | 52.0% | 48.0% | 100.0% |
|  | Total                          | Count | 102   | 52    | 154    |
|  |                                | %     | 66.2% | 33.8% | 100.0% |

$p=0.02$

**by Level of Income**

| Have you ever received a childcare assistance subsidy? |                   |       |       |       |        |
|--|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |                   |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Household Income per year                              | \$24,999 or less  | Count | 31    | 24    | 55     |
|  |                   | %     | 56.4% | 43.6% | 100.0% |
|  | \$25,000-\$54,999 | Count | 76    | 29    | 105    |
|  |                   | %     | 72.4% | 27.6% | 100.0% |
|  | \$55,000 or more  | Count | 36    | 29    | 65     |
|  |                   | %     | 55.4% | 44.6% | 100.0% |
|  | Total             | Count | 143   | 82    | 225    |
|  |                   | %     | 63.6% | 36.4% | 100.0% |

$p=0.04$

**by Extended Family**

| Have you ever received a childcare assistance subsidy?    |       |       |       |       |        |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |       |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Do you live with an extended or multigenerational family? | Yes   | Count | 74    | 26    | 100    |
|   |       | %     | 74.0% | 26.0% | 100.0% |
|   | No    | Count | 77    | 62    | 139    |
|   |       | %     | 55.4% | 44.6% | 100.0% |
|   | Total | Count | 151   | 88    | 239    |
|   |       | %     | 63.2% | 36.8% | 100.0% |

$p<0.01$

**by Tribal Community**

| Have you ever received a childcare assistance subsidy? |       |       |       |       |        |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |       |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Do you live in a tribal community?                     | Yes   | Count | 50    | 11    | 61     |
|  |       | %     | 82.0% | 18.0% | 100.0% |
|  | No    | Count | 97    | 76    | 173    |
|  |       | %     | 56.1% | 43.9% | 100.0% |
|  | Total | Count | 147   | 87    | 234    |
|  |       | %     | 62.8% | 37.2% | 100.0% |

$p<0.001$

## Differences in Need for Parenting Classes

**Gender Identity:** Individuals identifying as “Man” or “Other” were more likely to report needing parenting classes (49% and 42% respectively) compared to women (24%).

**Language Spoken at Home:**

Respondents who spoke only English at home were more likely to report needing parenting classes, with 38% indicating a need, compared to 24% of those who spoke another language.

**Neighborhood:**

Respondents from Hatch and surrounding areas were the most likely to report needing parenting classes, with 49% reporting a need, followed by those from Las Cruces Colonia (44%).

**Age at Parenthood:**

Those who became parents at 25 or older were more likely to report needing parenting classes, with 39% indicating a need, compared to 24% of those who became parents at 24 or younger.

**Extended Family Living/ Tribal Community:**

Those living in an extended or multigenerational family or in a tribal community were more likely to need parenting classes than those not living in such arrangements.

**Nativity:**

Foreign-born respondents were more likely to report needing parenting classes, with 41% indicating a need, compared to 25% of US-born respondents.

**Need for Parenting Classes by Gender Identity**

| Have you ever needed parenting classes? |       |       |       |       |        |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |       |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Gender                                  | Man   | Count | 85    | 87    | 172    |
|   |       | %     | 49.4% | 50.6% | 100.0% |
|   | Woman | Count | 98    | 308   | 406    |
|   |       | %     | 24.1% | 75.9% | 100.0% |
|   | Other | Count | 5     | 7     | 12     |
|   |       | %     | 41.7% | 58.3% | 100.0% |
|   | Total | Count | 188   | 402   | 590    |
|   |       | %     | 31.9% | 68.1% | 100.0% |

$p<0.001$

**Need for Parenting Classes by Language Spoken at Home**

| Have you ever needed parenting classes? |                                      |       |       |       |        |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |                                      |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Language Spoken at Home                 | English only                         | Count | 115   | 189   | 304    |
|   |                                      | %     | 37.8% | 62.2% | 100.0% |
|   | Speaks a language other than English | Count | 71    | 220   | 291    |
|   |                                      | %     | 24.4% | 75.6% | 100.0% |
|   | Total                                | Count | 186   | 409   | 595    |
|   |                                      | %     | 31.3% | 68.7% | 100.0% |

$p<0.001$

**Need for Parenting Classes by Age at Parenthood**

| Have you ever needed parenting classes? |               |       |       |       |        |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |               |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Age at Parenthood                       | 24 or younger | Count | 75    | 233   | 308    |
|   |               | %     | 24.4% | 75.6% | 100.0% |
|   | 25 or older   | Count | 100   | 157   | 257    |
|   |               | %     | 38.9% | 61.1% | 100.0% |
|   | Total         | Count | 175   | 390   | 565    |
|   |               | %     | 31.0% | 69.0% | 100.0% |

$p<0.001$

### Need for Parenting Classes by Extended Family

| Have you ever needed parenting classes?                   |       |       |       |       |        |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |       |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Do you live with an extended or multigenerational family? | Yes   | Count | 99    | 110   | 209    |
|   |       | %     | 47.4% | 52.6% | 100.0% |
|   | No    | Count | 97    | 314   | 411    |
|   |       | %     | 23.6% | 76.4% | 100.0% |
|   | Total | Count | 196   | 424   | 620    |
|   |       | %     | 31.6% | 68.4% | 100.0% |

$p<0.001$

### Need for Parenting Classes by Tribal Community

| Have you ever needed parenting classes? |       |       |       |       |        |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |       |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Do you live in a tribal community?      | Yes   | Count | 75    | 55    | 130    |
|   |       | %     | 57.7% | 42.3% | 100.0% |
|   | No    | Count | 118   | 365   | 483    |
|   |       | %     | 24.4% | 75.6% | 100.0% |
|   | Total | Count | 193   | 420   | 613    |
|   |       | %     | 31.5% | 68.5% | 100.0% |

$p<0.001$

### Need for Parenting Classes by Nativity

| Have you ever needed parenting classes? |              |       |       |       |        |
|---|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |              |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Nativity                                | US-born      | Count | 85    | 259   | 344    |
|   |              | %     | 24.7% | 75.3% | 100.0% |
|   | Foreign-born | Count | 96    | 140   | 236    |
|   |              | %     | 40.7% | 59.3% | 100.0% |
|   | Total        | Count | 181   | 399   | 580    |
|   |              | %     | 31.2% | 68.8% | 100.0% |

$p<0.001$

## Differences in Access to Parenting Classes

**Tribal Community:** Those living in a tribal community were more likely to report difficulty accessing parenting classes than those not living in a tribal community.

### Access to Parenting Classes by Tribal Community

| Have you ever had difficulties accessing parenting classes? |     |       |       |       |        |
|---|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|   |     |       | Yes   | No    | Total  |
| Do you live in a tribal community?                          | Yes | Count | 46    | 26    | 72     |
|   |     | %     | 63.9% | 36.1% | 100.0% |
|   | No  | Count | 27    | 86    | 113    |
|   |     | %     |       |       |        |

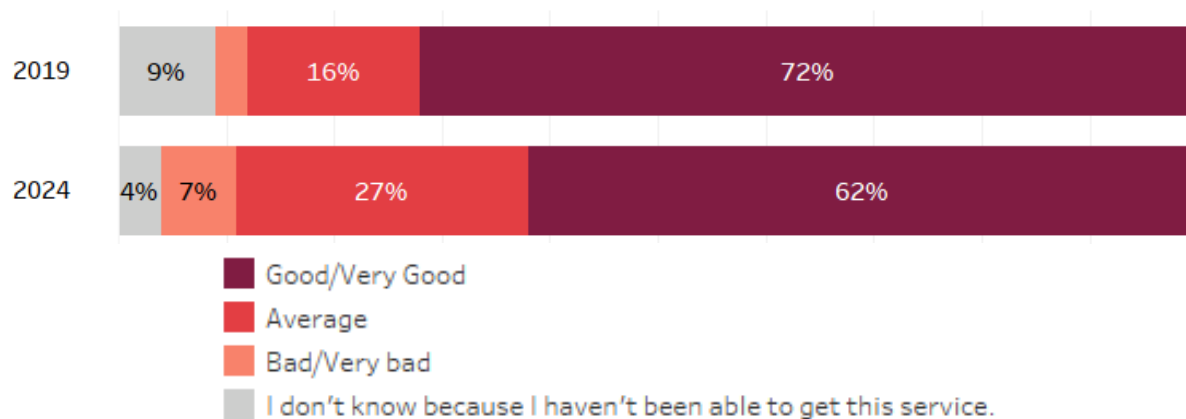
|  |       |       |       |       |        |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|  |       | %     | 23.9% | 76.1% | 100.0% |
|  | Total | Count | 73    | 112   | 185    |
|  |       | %     | 39.5% | 60.5% | 100.0% |

$p < 0.001$

## Parenting Classes Quality

| In general, how would you rate the quality of parenting classes you have received? | Count | Percent |
|--|-------|---------|
| Very bad   | 4     | 2%      |
| Bad  | 9     | 5%      |
| Average  | 53    | 28%     |
| Good   | 82    | 43%     |
| Very good  | 37    | 19%     |
| I don't know because I haven't been able to get this service                       | 7     | 4%      |
| Total  | 192   | 100%    |

### In general, how would you rate the quality of Parenting Classes?





## Parenting Classes Barriers

| What difficulties have you had accessing parenting classes?<br>(Select all that apply.) | Count | Percent |
|---|-------|---------|
| Registration occurs at a time I cannot go   | 23    | 32%     |
| Classes are always full   | 21    | 29%     |
| Costs too much  | 18    | 25%     |
| I don't know where to get this service  | 18    | 25%     |
| I don't have childcare during class time  | 17    | 23%     |
| Wait list is too long   | 16    | 22%     |
| I don't have reliable transportation  | 14    | 19%     |
| It's too far to travel  | 14    | 19%     |
| It takes too long to get an appointment   | 13    | 18%     |
| I can't find a quality provider   | 12    | 16%     |
| Offices closed/hours limited  | 9     | 12%     |
| I don't know much about this service  | 9     | 12%     |
| The times for the program don't fit my schedule   | 9     | 12%     |
| No internet access  | 8     | 11%     |
| They don't speak my language  | 8     | 11%     |
| I don't have time/I can't get off work  | 7     | 10%     |
| They don't speak my child's language  | 6     | 8%      |
| Other, please explain:  | 2     | 3%      |
| Total   | 73    |         |

Open-ended answers by respondents:

“There's no outreach efforts to provide information.” (Neighborhood: Sunland Park)

“There are hardly any parenting classes offered in Las Cruces.” (Neighborhood: Tortugas)

## Comparison between the years:

